

Klein Slangkop Estate indigenous plant species list: 2025

Compiled on behalf of the Klein Slangkop Estate by Gael Gray and Lee Jones

Explanatory notes and information

The species included in this list are all indigenous to the Cape Peninsula. The focus has been primarily on species naturally found in the greater Kommetjie area and especially in the vicinity of Klein Slangkop Estate. There are other species that do occur naturally in this area, but which are not really suited to gardens and horticulture for various reasons. These include, for example, that they are extremely difficult to propagate or grow; do not transplant readily (from a seedling tray to a pot, or from a pot to open ground); are extremely small; etc. These species might be useful as part of a restoration programme but are not recommended as garden plants and thus have been left out of this list, which focuses on species that are desirable garden plants, native to the coastal lowlands of this part of the Cape Peninsula. A few species – mostly tree species that are not found in the Greater Kommetjie area – have been included in order to afford homeowners greater choice for screening and larger plants.

The selection made is of species that are either available from nurseries (as plants or seed/bulbs), or from specialist growers (plants/seed/bulbs/etc.), or from seed suppliers. All species on this list are readily propagatable and can either be grown directly from seeds (such as annuals and a number of indigenous bulbs), or bulbs/rhizomes (species such as *Watsonias* and *Arums*), or can be propagated from cuttings and grown to planting size in a nursery (or at home for keen gardeners).

It is very helpful to understand the soil in your garden on the Estate. If you live closer to the beach, then your soil is likely to be alkaline (vegetation type Cape Flats Dune Strandveld – i.e. “Strandveld”). Further away from the beach (on the south-eastern and southern parts of the Estate), the soils are more acidic (Cape Flats Sand Fynbos – a lowland Fynbos vegetation type). There is no precise line between these two vegetation types. Windblown sand from the beach (during westerly winds) will introduce more alkaline sands onto the Estate (and your property), while the southeaster might blow leached, acid sands your way during summer. The lines are extremely blurred, and the blurry region can be quite wide in some parts of the Estate and fairly narrow in others. The natural area in the centre of the Estate is mostly a mix (ecotone) of Fynbos and Strandveld, with more Fynbos elements towards the south and east and mostly Strandveld elements closer to the coastline. Beachfront properties all fall within a Strandveld zone, with soil conditions that will be suited only to Strandveld species – although one can experiment with some of the Fynbos species, at your own risk.

If you really want to know precisely what type of sand/soil is present in your garden, then you can have your soil tested, somewhere like Elsenburg’s Analytical Services (www.elsenburg.com/analytical-services/), for example, but this can be costly and is not strictly necessary. On the other hand, one can get a “reasonable” idea of the type of soil in your garden by looking at the National vegetation map. Even though the map is compiled at a scale that is not 100% relevant to your garden, it can give you an indication of the likelihood of whether you live in a Fynbos, or Strandveld zone, or whether you might be straddling the two – in that mixed or intermediate zone, which is known as an ecotone. In this case, it is a Fynbos/Strandveld ecotone. Beachfront properties might have elements of Cape Seashore Vegetation, but this is unlikely, since most of the properties on the Estate are set sufficiently back from the high-water mark. There are some species that straddle the Seashore/Strandveld ecotone too, and these tend to be quite hardy species such as *Tetragonia decumbens*.

In practical terms, most of the Estate is effectively a rather “messy” (ill-defined) ecotone between Strandveld and Fynbos, although the properties closest to the beach are definitely Strandveld while those to the southeast and south are clearly strongly leaning towards Sand Fynbos habitat. Where does this leave you as a gardener, or garden owner? It means that the ideal species to grow in your garden are those species that are tolerant of both Fynbos and Strandveld habitats (see soil type categories below) if your property is further away from the beach, while those properties that are really close to the beach should stick exclusively to planting species that naturally occur within Strandveld habitats. Should you live close to the beach and choose to plant “pure” Fynbos species, then it is quite possible that these species (which thrive in acid sands with low nutrient levels) will die. It is strongly recommended that homeowners in the Strandveld zones of the Estate consider planting “pure” Fynbos species in pots, with Fynbos soil mix, rather than attempt to grow them in the alkaline soils closer to the coast.

Disclaimer

While every effort has been made to ensure that all information in this list is accurate, it is possible that some errors might be present. Should these be found, the list will be updated accordingly.

Plants can die for many reasons. Overwatering and overfeeding, underwatering, pests, diseases, and issues such as building rubble in flower beds, etc. Sometimes these issues are immediately evident,

sometimes it is impossible to identify why a plant is not thriving or is dying. At no point can we (as the compilers of this list) assert that all these plants will survive your garden. The intention is to give you the best start by affording choices that are appropriate to the natural conditions.

Many species of Fynbos are not very long-lived. Some last for five or six years, but very few Fynbos elements will persist for longer than around fifteen years before they begin to senesce. Woody Strandveld species, such as *Euclea racemosa*, *Olea exasperata*, *Searsia* spp, and Milkwoods are extremely long-lived on the other hand. It is best to make choices that suit your gardening style.

To our knowledge, nothing as comprehensive as this species list has been compiled for any Estate or suburb to date. It is our hope that it will promote the wise use of local species, indigenous to this part of the Cape Peninsula, not only in line with the terms of the regulatory environment (conditions of approval) within which Klein Slangkop Estate was allowed to become a residential area (and to which you, as a landowner agreed when you purchased your property within the Estate), but also within the much more recent drive by the City of Cape Town's *Urban Green Best Practice Guidelines* (2024) for improving urban biodiversity and ecosystems through various measures, including *inter alia* "rewilding," see:

https://resource.capetown.gov.za/documentcentre/Documents/Procedures,%20guidelines%20and%20regulations/Urban_Green_Best_Practice_Guidelines.pdf.

Species, subspecies and varieties, etc., the genetics of local species

There are a number of species that are found over a wide range of habitats and regions. Some of these are clearly different from other members of the same species, and they are recognised either as "forms" or "varieties" or subspecies. The reason why it matters in this sort of situation, is that it is ideal to plant species propagated from local plants (cuttings/seed/etc.) and it can be extremely problematic to plant plants that have been propagated from plant material taken from another part of the plant's range. Three (or more) examples of this are present in the Estate: *Helichrysum teretifolium*, *Osteospermum moniliferum* and *Polygala myrtifolia*. All three species have been planted fairly liberally throughout the Estate because they are excellent horticultural species. Unfortunately, most of the plants supplied by nurseries have used selected forms of these (and other) species, from other climates and habitats (e.g. southern Cape) and with characteristics that mean they are not necessarily suited to the Peninsula and could potentially weaken or otherwise affect natural populations of the same species (through cross pollination). The implications of this are manifold and can fill several books. We are simply requesting that this be a consideration when choosing plants.

Garden or restoration, or both?

The categories used to identify where any of the species should be used are as follows:

Garden and restoration: means that the species can be used horticulturally and also for restoration of degraded areas in the Estate. These species are either found within the Estate already or are known to be present in the same type of habitat very close to the Estate.

Restoration only: These species are present within the Estate and can certainly be considered for restoration purposes, but do not really show any great horticultural potential.

Internal only: These are species that are indigenous to the greater Kommetjie area, but which are not recommended for restoration purposes since they have not been found within the Estate or within the same sorts of habitats very close by. This category includes some of the trees and a few select other species, which are definitely not known from this part of the Peninsula, but which are definitely indigenous to the Peninsula. It is recommended that these species be restricted to gardens only (including road verge plantings) but should not used to restore any degraded natural areas.

Soil type categories

With the exception of a few selected species (mostly larger shrubs/trees that are indigenous to the Cape Peninsula but are not known to be found in Kommetjie), plants in this list are all found naturally in the greater Kommetjie area, which for the purposes of this list includes the Strandveld from the west of Witsands, around the Kom, through the Estate to the Noordhoek Wetlands. It includes lowland Fynbos species but does not include species that are typically montane or restricted to higher altitude habitats (in nature). Some species are tolerant of both Fynbos and Strandveld habitats, while some are unlikely to thrive at all in soils that are different from their natural habitat. So, species that are listed as Fynbos species should ideally not be planted into gardens in Strandveld areas – or even in the ecotonal Strandveld/Fynbos areas of the Estate – unless you really want to experiment with them and see whether you can grow them or not. As mentioned above, unless you live in a truly Fynbos soil zone, it is advisable to grow Fynbos species in pots containing Fynbos Mix (available from most nurseries), since the Fynbos soil is extremely different from almost any other type of soil mix – such as potting soil, etc. Most typical Fynbos species do not thrive with "normal" nursery compost and most die if kraal manure is applied.

Many Strandveld species are more tolerant of potting soils although they generally need an extremely well-drained, sandy soil.

Species that are broadly tolerant of Strandveld and Fynbos ecotones are labelled either CFDS/Fynbos or Fynbos/CFDS (CFDS = Cape Flats Dune Strandveld).

Those labelled *CFDS/Fynbos* generally are more typical of CFDS but can tolerate Fynbos soil/habitat influences to a degree – or completely in some cases.

Those labelled *Fynbos/CFDS* are more typically found in Fynbos habitats but tolerate some of the Strandveld soil/habitat conditions to a degree – or completely in some cases.

Species that are labelled *Dunes/CFDS* are species that are unlikely to tolerate Fynbos soils, but which will cope with most of the harshest conditions close to the coast.

Why are there more Fynbos species than Strandveld species? Quite simply because Fynbos is one of the most species-rich vegetation types on the planet. Strandveld does have rich species diversity but is nowhere near as biodiverse as Fynbos.

Wetland and seasonal wetland species tend to live naturally in areas with a high water-table. The water might (or might not) rise to the surface during winter, but these species are all tolerant of waterlogged sands (high water table or even standing water) for part of the year. They are not “waterwise”, since out of that habitat, they require more irrigation than other plants.

Plant habit:

In order to improve understanding, we have used categories that include annuals, shrubs, trees, grasses and so on. Given the climate and conditions on the Estate, many of the tree species will never achieve the sorts of heights that are given in literature. *Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus*, for example, rarely grows taller than around 2-3 m in areas that are exposed to high wind conditions yet can readily achieve a height of up to 10 m in a very sheltered position. For all species, it is advisable to spend some time looking at good online resources to gain an understanding of a plant's size, shape and features. Bear in mind at all times that “wind shear” will reduce the size of all species significantly in a place such as Klein Slangkop Estate, unless they are sheltered by a house, wall, or other (larger) plants.

Fynbos is typically a fairly low vegetation type without tree species (there are a few exceptions). Strandveld is also a fairly low vegetation type, although thicket vegetation – such as the lovely Milkwood thicket/forest in the Estate – can feature in places where there is sufficient water to establish (often in “dune slack wetland” zones). For this reason, we have taken the liberty of including a number of tree species that are indigenous to the Cape Peninsula, but which are not necessarily found with the greater Kommetjie area. Some of these species grow to great heights in forests but will not reach these heights in the habitats on the Estate.

Irrigation

Even though most of these species are native to this part of the Cape Peninsula, and are thus adapted to the climate (rainfall, wind) and soil conditions in this area, they all (with the exception of geophytes and annuals – which germinate or emerge during the rainy season) require thorough irrigation for AT LEAST the first two summers (and during winter if rainfall is inadequate) in order to get to a point where their roots have established sufficiently to begin reducing irrigation. Some species take longer to establish, others establish quickly – getting their roots down into the water table or simply being able to survive through various adaptations, such as succulence or hairiness. Sprinkling often for short periods with water encourages surface rooting (not good), while soaking (ensuring that water is penetrating the soil well rather than just wetting the surface) **less often** encourages deeper rooting (which is desirable).

All plants require adequate watering (rainfall) in order to establish. Species that typically grow in wetland areas or along rivers require more water. In natural habitats, hundreds of germinating seedlings might only yield a handful of mature plants after a year or two. Survival is really low, since natural conditions are very harsh, so in order to ensure that the plants bought from a nursery survive to maturity, one has to make sure that they are watered correctly until they are able to begin tapping into groundwater if they need to or simply establish a good enough root system to survive the summer drought. During long dry spells it might be necessary to irrigate even a well-established garden occasionally (or “spot-water” selected species that are showing signs of drought stress).

Sun/shade/semi-shade

Most plants in this part of the world prefer full- or partial sunlight. Perennial (i.e. non-deciduous, non-dormant) shade plants are extremely uncommon in the Peninsula. One of the very few species that remains perennial (as a low-growing species under trees, etc.) is *Knowltonia vesicatoria* subsp. *vesicatoria*. In nature, this species becomes dormant during summer (for several months) dying back to a

tuberous rootstock but resprouting with the first good rains. In an irrigated garden situation, this species does not enter dormancy during summer but remains in leaf throughout the year.

Red List status

All plants that are indigenous to South Africa can be found in the Red List that is curated by the South African National Biodiversity Institute (SANBI; <http://redlist.sanbi.org/index.php>). Given that South Africa is host to over 22,000 indigenous flowering plant species, keeping the Red List up to date is a mammoth task and sometimes there is a lag between taxonomy (scientific naming) changes and these changes being made to the Red List (updates). There is generally **not** much lag between a species' category changing – e.g. from Endangered to Critically Endangered – because this sort of information is crucial for, e.g. conservation decision-making, development approval, etc. Species that are not considered to be “Species of Conservation Concern” are categorized as “Least Concern” while species that are considered to be under threat are categorized according to a set of criteria relating to the level of threat, including species that are now Extinct. Please refer to the Red List website for information on Red Listing categories: <http://redlist.sanbi.org/redcat.php>.

It is presently useful to use iNaturalist (www.inaturalist.org) as the most up-to-date resource for names of all indigenous plant species. These two resources (the Red List and iNaturalist) were two of the primary information sources for compiling this list on behalf of the Estate.

Red List status might change over time, as might the names of some of the plant species, thus this list will ideally need to be updated at least every three to five years, in order for it to remain reasonably relevant.

Terminology

Two terms that are frequently used incorrectly are *indigenous* and *endemic*. A plant (or other organism) that is endemic to the Cape Peninsula, for example, is found (in nature) exclusively within the boundaries of the Cape Peninsula (nowhere else). It can also be described as being indigenous to the Cape Peninsula, but so too can many species that are found naturally within the Cape Peninsula and elsewhere in Africa be described as being indigenous to the Peninsula. The term endemic narrows the natural distribution of a species to the precise area (large or small) where it is found, while the term indigenous simply means it does naturally occur in that place. There are well over 2,200 plant species that are indigenous to the Cape Peninsula, of which around 160+ plant species are endemic to the Cape Peninsula (i.e. they occur – in nature – nowhere else on the planet).

Taxonomy – the naming of species – can be confusing, yet it works extremely well once one begins to understand the way in which plants and animals are grouped by these naming systems. For this reason, the plant family, genus and species are used preferentially to common names because common names are not prescriptive, and more than one organism can share the same common name. Common names have been supplied, but many species have several common names (or none), and we have not attempted to include all common names.

Genus is always spelled with uppercase first letter, species (and subspecies, variety, etc.) are always lowercase. Conventionally, Genus, species and subspecies (subsp., var. etc.) are italicized.

Plant availability

We have attempted, as far as possible, to choose plants that are available either at most nurseries, or from specialist nurseries (such as Kirstenbosch, FynbosLife, Good Hope Gardens), or as seeds/bulbs from seed and bulb suppliers such as Silverhill Seeds. There are a few species that we believe have horticultural potential, but which are not yet readily available in the commercial world, including the lovely little blue daisy *Amellus* that occurs on the Estate.

Conclusion

The more people who ask for a particular species, the more likely it is that growers will begin to propagate the species. Demand is generally met with supply and the horticultural industry is no different. In keeping with the exceptional value of the natural vegetation in, and surrounding, the Estate, we hope that homeowners will use this list willingly and embrace the challenge to grow local, indigenous species. It is remarkable how well these species thrive once they have established. Many of these species are written about online – either through the SANBI PlantZAfrica website, or other sites. Please explore, and find out more about our wonderful, local plant life!

Primary information sources:

South African National Red List: (<http://redlist.sanbi.org>)

Plants of Southern Africa: (<https://posa.sanbi.org/sanbi/Websites>)

iNaturalist: (www.inaturalist.org)

PlantZAfrica: (<https://pza.sanbi.org>)

Recommended indigenous plant species lists for Klein Slangkop Estate

Table 1: Plant species by habit (trees, shrubs, annuals, etc.)

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
ANNUALS									
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpanthea pomeridiana</i>	Late Goldfig/Vetkousie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
Aizoaceae	<i>Cleretum bellidiforme</i>	Bokbaai Vygie	Garden and Restoration	<i>Dorotheanthus bellidiformis</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Apiaceae	<i>Capnophyllum africanum</i>		Restoration only		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	full sun - semi-shade	NT	
Asteraceae	<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Capeweed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Arctotis breviscapa</i>	Sandveld African Daisy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Dimorphotheca pluvialis</i>	Rain Daisy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Felicia heterophylla</i>	Pureblue Felicia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Gazania pectinata</i>	Combleaf Gazania	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Osteospermum monstrosum</i>	One-eye Monster	Garden and Restoration	<i>Osteospermum clandestinum</i>	Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio arenarius</i>	Sandveld Ragwort	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio elegans</i>	Red-purple Ragwort	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Ursinia anthemoides</i>	Common Paraseed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
Brassicaceae	<i>Heliophila africana</i>	African Sunspurge	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Brassicaceae	<i>Heliophila coronopifolia</i>	Blue Sunspurge	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia erinus</i>	Common Lobelia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
Campanulaceae	<i>Wahlenbergia capensis</i>	Cape Bluebell	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
Crassulaceae	<i>Crassula dichotoma</i>	Gold Stonecrop	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Annual	sun to shade	LC	
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium grossularioides</i>	Coconut Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	full sun	LC	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Hemimeris racemosa</i>	Bobbejaangesiggies	Restoration only		CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Lyperia tristis</i>	Aandblom	Restoration only		CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	Sticky with black flowers – also yellow form
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Nemesia affinis</i>		Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	full sun semi-shade	LC	Restoration projects should only use seeds from within the Estate.

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Urticaceae	<i>Didymoxa capensis</i>	Cape Nettle	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	semi-shade	LC	
GEOPHYTES Bulbs, rhizomes, etc/									
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	March Lily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Bulb	sun to shade	LC	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Brunsvigia orientalis</i>	Kandelaarlelie/Candelabra Lily	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Gethyllis afra</i>	Bramakranka	Internal only		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Gethyllis kaapensis</i>	Peninsula Kukumakranka	Internal only		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	EN	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Haemanthus coccineus</i>	April Fool / Pooierkwas/Spotted Bloodlily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Haemanthus sanguineus</i>	Smooth Bloodlily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Araceae	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	Common Arum	Garden and Restoration		Wetlands in CFDS/Fynbos	Rhizome	sun to shade	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Albuca cooperi</i>	Dainty Tamarak	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Bulb	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Albuca flaccida</i>	Slime Soldier-in-a-Box	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Bulb	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	Haakdoring/Hookthorn Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Rhizome	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Rhizome	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus capensis</i>	Cape Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus declinatus</i>	Weeping Asparagus	Internal only		Fynbos	Rhizome	semi-shade	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus lignosus</i>	Fire Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus rubicundus</i>	Waitabit/Redstem Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Asparagaceae	<i>Lachenalia bulbifera</i>	Rooinaeltjie/Red Violtjie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Bulb	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Asphodelaceae	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red Hot Poker	Internal only		Seasonal wetlands	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Asphodelaceae	<i>Trachyandra ciliata</i>	Common Capespinach	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Bulb	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Asphodelaceae	<i>Trachyandra divaricata</i>	Strandblomkool/Branch Capespinach	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Bulb	full sun semi- shade	LC	
Colchicaceae	<i>Ornithoglossum viride</i>	Green Slangkop	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	full sun semi- shade	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina africana</i>	Yellow Dayflower	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Tuber	sun to shade	LC	No other members of this plant family are appropriate in the Estate.
Haemodoraceae	<i>Wachendorfia multiflora</i>	Brown Butterflylily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Haemodoraceae	<i>Wachendorfia paniculata</i>	Common Butterflylily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Empodium plicatum</i>	Plough Star	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	Generally associated with seasonal wetlands and damp areas
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Pauridia capensis</i>	Capestar	Garden and Restoration	<i>Spiloxene capensis</i>	Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	Generally associated with seasonal wetlands and damp areas
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Pauridia serrata</i> subsp. <i>serrata</i>	Gold Capestar	Garden and Restoration	<i>Spiloxene serrata</i>	Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Aristea africana</i>	Maagbos/African Capeblue	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Aristea bakeri</i>	Garden and Restoration	Internal only		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	Needs fire to flower
Iridaceae	<i>Aristea glauca</i>	Grey Capeblue	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Rhizome	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Babiana ambigua</i>	Common Babiana/Common Bobbejaantjie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Babiana ringens</i>	Rat-tail Babiana/Rat-tail Bobbejaantjie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Babiana tubiflora</i>	Strandveld Trumpet Bobbejaantjie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Chasmanthe aethiopica</i>	Cobra Lily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Chasmanthe floribunda</i> var. <i>floribunda</i>	African Flag	Internal only		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Codonorhiza corymbosa</i>	Blue Paintpetal	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Ferraria crispa</i>	Black Spiderlily	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Bulb	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Geissorhiza aspera</i>	Common Satin	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Iridaceae	<i>Gladiolus carinatus</i>	Blue Afrikaner	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Gladiolus cunonius</i>	Red Pypie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Lapeirousia anceps</i>	Long Kabong	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Melasphaerula graminea</i>	Fairybells	Internal only		Fynbos	Corm	semi-shade to full shade	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Moraea fugax</i>	Sweet Tulp	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Moraea tripetala</i> subsp. <i>tripetala</i>	Blue Uintjie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Romulea flava</i>	Greenbract Froetang	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	Must use local variety.
Iridaceae	<i>Romulea rosea</i>	Rosy Froetang	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Bulb	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Watsonia borbonica</i>	Bugle Watsonia	Internal only		Fynbos	Corm	sun	LC	
Iridaceae	<i>Watsonia tabularis</i>	Table Mountain Watsonia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Corm	sun	LC	
Orchidaceae	<i>Bonatea speciosa</i>	Green Woodorchid	Internal only		CFDS/Fynbos	Tuber	sun	LC	
Orchidaceae	<i>Disa bracteata</i>	Bract Disa	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Tuber	sun	LC	
Orchidaceae	<i>Disa cornuta</i>	Golden Disa	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Tuber	sun	LC	
Orchidaceae	<i>Satyrium carneum</i>	Pink Satyre	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Tuber	sun	LC	
Orchidaceae	<i>Satyrium lupulinum</i>	Dark Satyre	Internal only		Fynbos	Tuber	sun	LC	
Orchidaceae	<i>Satyrium odorum</i>	Scented Satyre	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Tuber	semi-shade to full shade	LC	
Tecophilaeaceae	<i>Cyanella hyacinthoides</i>	Blue Ladieshand	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Apiaceae	<i>Annesorhiza macrocarpa</i>	Wilde-anyswortel	Restoration only		CFDS/Fynbos	Tuber	sun	LC	Restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
Asteraceae	<i>Othonna bulbosa</i>		Restoration only		CFDS	Tuber	semi-shade	LC	Restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
Asteraceae	<i>Othonna undulosa</i>	Bobbejaankoolklomp	Garden and Restoration	<i>Othonna filicaulis</i>	CFDS	Tuber	sun	LC	
Campanulaceae	<i>Cyphia bulbosa</i>	Bulb Baroe	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Tuber	sun	LC	edible tuber

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Kedrostis nana</i> var. <i>nana</i>	Porcupine Potato	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Tuber	full sun semi-shade	LC	Not readily available in nurseries yet.
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium triste</i>	Sad Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Tuber	full sun	LC	
Lamiaceae	<i>Mentha longifolia</i> subsp. <i>capensis</i>	Cape Horse Mint	Internal only		Wetlands in Fynbos and CFDS	Rootstock	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis caprina</i>	Goat Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis hirta</i>	Tree Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Corm	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis luteola</i>	Golden Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis obtusa</i>	Reverse Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Goatfoot Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis polyphylla</i>	Manyleaf Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis versicolor</i> var. <i>versicolor</i>	Candycane Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Corm	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
HERBACEOUS AND GROUNDCOVERS									
Aizoaceae	<i>Aizoon paniculatum</i>	Pink Baconfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus acinaciformis</i>	Sabre Sourfig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Edible Sourfig/Suurvy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Aizoaceae	<i>Conicosia pugioniformis</i>	Narrowleaf Conefig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Aizoaceae	<i>Drosanthemum candens</i>	Hanging Dewfig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Often associated with rocky coastlines
Aizoaceae	<i>Jordaaniella dubia</i>	Strandveld Beachfig/Malvy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Aizoaceae	<i>Lampranthus reptans</i>	Creeping Brightfig	Restoration only		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	NT	Restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
Aizoaceae	<i>Lampranthus explanatus</i>	Sandveld Brightfig/Geelsandvygie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	NT	yellow to orange flowers
Aizoaceae	<i>Mesembryanthemum canaliculatum</i>	Beach Dropfig	Garden and Restoration	<i>Phyllobolus canaliculatus</i>	CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	pale pink
Aizoaceae	<i>Tetragonia decumbens</i>	Kinkelbossie	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	edible leaves
Aizoaceae	<i>Tetragonia fruticosa</i>	Sprawling Seacoral/Kinkelbossie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Waternael/Asian Pennywort	Internal only		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Apocynaceae	<i>Orbea variegata</i>	Variegated Carrion-Flower	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Amellus asteroides</i> subsp. <i>asteroides</i>		Garden and Restoration		CFDS	herbaceous	sun	LC	Not yet commonly found in nurseries
Asteraceae	<i>Arctotheca prostrata</i>	Prostrate Capeweed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	herbaceous	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Arctotis aspera</i>	Rough African Daisy	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	herbaceous	sun	LC	short lived perennial
Asteraceae	<i>Arctotis stoechadifolia</i>	Bitter African Daisy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	flowers cream or pale yellow
Asteraceae	<i>Cineraria geifolia</i>	Hairy Cineraria	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	herbaceous	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Dimorphotheca fruticosa</i>	Beach Rain Daisy	Garden and Restoration	<i>Osteospermum fruticosum</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Euryops abrotanifolius</i>	Mountain True-Eye/Berghaarpuis	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	herbaceous	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Gazania maritima</i>	Geelmargriet	Internal only		CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	Restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum cymosum</i>	Fume Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio burchellii</i>	Kill Ragwort	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	herbaceous	sun	LC	
Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia comosa</i>	Leafy Lobelia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	herbaceous	sun	LC	
Campanulaceae	<i>Monopsis lutea</i>	Yellow Oneye	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal wetlands	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Dianthus albens</i>	Pale Pink	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	herbaceous	sun	LC	
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina africana</i> subsp. <i>africana</i>	Common Yellow Dayflower	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun to shade	LC	edible leaf yellow flower
Convolvulaceae	<i>Falkia repens</i>	Pink Ear	Internal only		Seasonal wetlands	Groundcover	sun	LC	
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia tuberosa</i>	Tuber Milkball	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Deciduous
Fabaceae	<i>Bolusafr bituminosa</i>	Tar Pea	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun	LC	tar scented
Fabaceae	<i>Psoralea decumbens</i>	Carpet Dottlepea	Garden and Restoration	<i>Otholobium decumbens</i> , <i>Otholobium virgatum</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Psoralea repens</i>	Creeping Fountainbush	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun	NT	
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium incanum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>	Bergtee/Carpet Crane's-Bill	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal Wetlands in CFDS and Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun	LC	The horticultural form is generally the Southern Cape subspecies – <i>G. incanum</i> subsp. <i>multifidum</i> which should not be used on the Estate.
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium capitatum</i>	Kusmalva/Common Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Malvaceae	<i>Hermannia angustibracteata</i>	Creeping Orange Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Malvaceae	<i>Hermannia pinnata</i>	Pinnate Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus aethiopicus</i> var. <i>aethiopicus</i>	Cape Hibiscus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Proteaceae	<i>Leucospermum hypophyllocarpodendron</i> subsp. <i>hypophyllocarpodendron</i>	Green-snakestem Pincushion	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	EN	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Manulea rubra</i>		Restoration only		Fynbos	herbaceous	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Manulea tomentosa</i>	Woolly Manulea	Restoration only		CFDS	herbaceous	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Microdon capitatus</i>	Heady Catstailbush	Restoration only		Fynbos	herbaceous	sun	EN	Originally thought to be <i>Selago</i> cf. <i>fruticosa</i> (which might nonetheless be present).
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Pseudoselago spuria</i>	Thinleaf Selago/Fineleaf Puffbush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	herbaceous	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum africanum</i>	Drunken Berry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun to shade	LC	
GRASSES, REEDS AND SEDGES									
Cyperaceae	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Clubrush	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	sedge	sun	LC	
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus textilis</i>	Mat Sedge	Internal only		Wetland and wetland edge	sedge	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Cyperaceae	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Stembract Clubrush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Scirpus nodosa</i> / <i>Isolepis nodosa</i>	Wetlands in CFDS/Fynbos	sedge	sun	LC	
Cyperaceae	<i>Ficinia secunda</i>	Comb Clubrush	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	sedge	sun	LC	
Cyperaceae	<i>Hellmuthia membranacea</i>	Helmet Sedge	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	sedge	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Capeochloa cinta</i> subsp. <i>cinta</i>	Fynbos Wire Grass	Internal only		Fynbos	grass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Fynkweek/Quick Grass	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	lawnglass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Ehrharta calycina</i>	Perennial Veldtgrass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	grass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	Panic Veldtgrass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	grass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Ehrharta villosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	Pyggras/Pipe Grass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	grass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Weeping Love Grass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	grass	sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Poaceae	<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	Thatching Grass	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	grass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Pentameris pallida</i>	Pale Fiveawn	Garden and Restoration	<i>Pentaschistis pallida</i>	Fynbos	grass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	Brakgras	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	grass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	Buffalo Grass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	lawnglass	sun	LC	
Poaceae	<i>Thinopyrum distichum</i>	Sea Wheat	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	grass	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Elegia nuda</i>	Rough Deckreed/Naked Deckreed	Garden and Restoration		Wetlands in Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Elegia tectorum</i>	Cape Deckreed	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chondropetalum tectorum</i>	Wetlands in Fynbos/CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	Fish Hoek form only
Restionaceae	<i>Hypodiscus aristatus</i>	Bristly Pineappleweed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Restio capensis</i>	Cape Pegweed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Restio eleocharis</i>	Beach Pegweed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Restio quinquefarius</i>	Fives Capereed	Internal only		Seasonal wetland in Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Staberoha cernua</i>	Cutwing Tasselweed	Restoration only		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	Restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
Restionaceae	<i>Thamnochortus obtusus</i>		Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Thamnochortus spicigerus</i>	Olifantsriet/Dune Thatchweed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	
Restionaceae	<i>Willdenowia teres</i>	Greynut Sunreed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
SMALL SHRUBS									
Asphodelaceae	<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Soap Aloe	Internal only		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Asphodelaceae	<i>Aloe succotrina</i>	Fynbos Aloe	Internal only		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	low growing form
Aizoaceae	<i>Lampranthus bicolor</i>	Twocolour Brightfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	Sand Fynbos flowers yellow with copper reverse

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Aizoaceae	<i>Lampranthus emarginatus</i>	Clusterleaf Brightfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	pink to magenta
Aizoaceae	<i>Lampranthus tenuifolius</i>	Narrowleaf Brightfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	EN	Deep, neutral to alkaline sands near the coast.
Aizoaceae	<i>Ruschia macowanii</i>	Beach Tentfig/Sea Tentfig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	magenta flowers
Asteraceae	<i>Athanasia dentata</i>	Tooth Kanniedood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Chrysocoma coma-aurea</i>	Golden Goldilocks/Golden Bitterbush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum crispum</i>	Woolly Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	small shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum niveum</i>	Sand Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	small shrub	sun	LC	Fine ericoid leaf flowers white to pink Dec to Feb
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum teretifolium</i>	Needle Everlasting/Heath-leaf Strawflower	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	small shrub	sun	LC	WARNING!!! Local form only!
Asteraceae	<i>Hippia pilosa</i>	Silky Stinkals	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrublet	sun	LC	Not H. frutescens
Asteraceae	<i>Ifloga repens</i>		Restoration only		Fynbos/CFDS	small shrub	sun	LC	Resembles Stoebe
Asteraceae	<i>Plecostachys serpyllifolia</i>	Petite-Licorice	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal wetlands	small shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Syncarpha vestita</i>	Cape Snow	Internal only		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Ursinia paleacea</i>	Fire Paraseed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	Often associated with seasonal wetland
Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia pinifolia</i>	Pineleaf Lobelia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Campanulaceae	<i>Wahlenbergia adpressa</i>	Long-leaf Capebell	Restoration only		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Scabiosa africana</i>	Cape Scabious	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Crassulaceae	<i>Cotyledon orbiculata</i> var. <i>orbiculata</i>	Varkoor	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	full sun semi- shade	LC	None of the other varieties are naturally present within the Cape Peninsula.
Crassulaceae	<i>Crassula fascicularis</i>	Fragrant Stonecrop	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun semi- shade	LC	
Crassulaceae	<i>Tylecodon grandiflorus</i>	Rooisuikerblom	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun semi- shade	LC	
Ericaceae	<i>Erica cerinthoides</i>	Fire Heath	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	brilliant red tubular flowers
Ericaceae	<i>Erica ericoides</i>	Heathlike Heath	Garden and Restoration	<i>Blaeria ericoides</i>	Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	masses of small pink mauve flowers
Ericaceae	<i>Erica pulchella</i> var. <i>pulchella</i>	Beauty Heath	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	Most likely subsp.
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia caput-medusae</i>	Medusahead Barrelwort	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	small shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Lessertia frutescens</i> subsp. <i>frutescens</i>	Cancer Bush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Sutherlandia frutescens</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Psoralea fruticans</i>	Peninsula Dottlepea	Internal only	<i>Otholobium fruticans</i>	Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	Rare	
Gentianaceae	<i>Chironia baccifera</i>	Christmas Berry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	semi-shade	LC	
Gentianaceae	<i>Orphium frutescens</i>	Sea Rose	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal Wetlands in CFDS and lowland Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	LC	
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium betulinum</i>	Camphor Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium gibbosum</i>	Gouty Storksbill/Dikbeenmalva	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium longicaule</i> var. <i>longicaule</i>	Longstalk Storksbill/Butterfly Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	LC	
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium myrrhifolium</i> var. <i>myrrhifolium</i>	Wildemalva/Myrrhleaf Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia africana</i>	African Blue Sage	Garden and Restoration	<i>Salvia africana- caerulea</i>	Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Linaceae	<i>Linum africanum</i>	African Flax	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	small shrub	full sun	LC	
Malvaceae	<i>Hermannia hyssopifolia</i>	Fat Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	LC	
Malvaceae	<i>Hermannia multiflora</i>	Cluster Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	LC	
Malvaceae	<i>Hermannia rudis</i>		Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun	LC	
Menispermaceae	<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	Davidjieswortel/Cape Moonseed Vine	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	small shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Medicinal species
Myricaceae	<i>Morella quercifolia</i>	Maagpynbossie/Oak Waxberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Myrica quercifolia</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	small shrub	semi-shade	LC	Tends to grow near wetlands.
Penaeaceae	<i>Stylapterus fruticosus</i>	Flats Wingstyle	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	EN	Not readily available in nurseries yet.
Proteaceae	<i>Serruria glomerata</i>	Cluster Spiderhead	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small shrub	sun	VU	Associated with seeps and seasonal wetlands in Fynbos
Ranunculaceae	<i>Knowltonia vesicatoria</i> subsp. <i>vesicatoria</i>	Brandblaar/Common Burnleaf	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	small shrub	semi-shade to full shade	LC	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Phylica imberbis</i> var. <i>imberbis</i>	Hairy Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	small shrub	sun	LC	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Phylica parviflora</i>	Mini Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Phylica plumosa</i>	Feathery Hardleaf	Internal only		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Rutaceae	<i>Adenandra uniflora</i>	One Chinaflower	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Rutaceae	<i>Adenandra villosa</i> subsp. <i>villosa</i>	Hairy Chinaflower	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Rutaceae	<i>Agathosma imbricata</i>	Sand Buchu/Tile Buchu	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Rutaceae	<i>Agathosma serpyllacea</i>	Common Buchu	Internal only		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Rutaceae	<i>Diosma hirsuta</i>	Common Bitterbuchu/Wild Buchu	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	small shrub	sun	LC	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Chaenostoma hispidum</i>	Bristle Skunkbush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Sutera hispida</i>	Fynbos/CFDS	small shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Zygophyllaceae	<i>Roepera flexuosa</i>	Thin Twinleaf/Maerbossie	Garden and Restoration	<i>Zygophyllum flexuosum</i>	CFDS	small shrub	full sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
MEDIUM SHRUBS									
Asphodelaceae	<i>Aloiampelos commixta</i>	Peninsula Rambling Aloe	Internal only	<i>Aloe commixta</i>	Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun semi-shade	VU	
Anacardiaceae	<i>Searsia tomentosa</i>	Bicolour Curranthrus	Garden and Restoration	<i>Rhus tomentosa</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Apocynaceae	<i>Gomphocarpus cancellatus</i>	Wild Cotton	Garden and Restoration	<i>Asclepias cancellata</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Athanasia crithmifolia</i>	Divided Kanniedood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Didelta carnososa</i>	Dune Saladbush	Garden and Restoration		dunes/CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Eriocephalus africanus</i>	Wild Rosemary	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Eriocephalus racemosus</i> var. <i>racemosus</i>	Kapkap Kapok/Sandveldkapok	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Felicia fruticosa</i>	Bush Felicia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum dasyanthum</i>	Fynbos Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum pandurifolium</i>	Fiddle Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	flowers creamy Oct - Jan
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum patulum</i>	Honey Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	flowers cream Dec to Jan
Asteraceae	<i>Helichrysum revolutum</i>	Pale Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	straw coloured flowers July to Oct
Asteraceae	<i>Metalasia densa</i>	Fynbos Blombos	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Osmitopsis asteriscoides</i>	Swamp Daisy	Internal only		Wetlands in Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	possibly best in pots medicinal
Asteraceae	<i>Osteospermum incanum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>	Grey Bietou/Grysbietou	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chrysanthemoides incana</i>	CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Othonna coronopifolia</i>	Sand Babooncabbage/Sandharpui s	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Seriphium plumosum</i>	Common Snakebush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Stoebe plumosa</i>	Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Boraginaceae	<i>Lobostemon fruticosus</i>	Agtdaegeneesbos	Internal only		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Boraginaceae	<i>Lobostemon glaucophyllus</i>	Grey Healthbush	Internal only		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Bruniaceae	<i>Berzelia abrotanoides</i>	Redleg Kolkol	Internal only		seasonal wetlands	medium shrub	sun	LC	seasonal wetland

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Bruniaceae	<i>Staavia radiata</i>	Mini Diamondeyes/Altydbossie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Ericaceae	<i>Erica mammosa</i>	Ninepin Heath	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	bicolor white and pink tubular flowers
Ericaceae	<i>Erica plukenetii</i> subsp. <i>plukenetii</i>	Hangertjies	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	pinky red tubular flowers
Fabaceae	<i>Aspalathus hispida</i> subsp. <i>albiflora</i>	Purpleback Capegorse	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	medium shrub	full sun	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Podalyria myrtillifolia</i>	Myrtle Capesweetpea	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Podalyria sericea</i>	Silver Capesweetpea	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun	V	
Fabaceae	<i>Psoralea bracteolata</i>	Strand Dottlepea	Garden and Restoration	<i>Otholobium bracteolatum</i>	CFDS	medium shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Wiborgia obcordata</i>	Willow Pennypea/Pennypod	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun	LC	
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium cucullatum</i> subsp. <i>cucullatum</i>	Hooded Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun	LC	
Lamiaceae	<i>Leonotis leonurus</i>	Common Lionspaw	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	medium shrub	full sun	LC	No other <i>Leonotis</i> species is acceptable in the Estate.
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia aurea</i>	Bruinsalie	Garden and Restoration	<i>Salvia africana-lutea</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun	LC	
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia lanceolata</i>	Rusty Sage / Strandsalie/Lanceleaf Sage	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun	LC	
Myricaceae	<i>Morella serrata</i>	Water Waxberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Myrica serrata</i>	Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	Tends to grow near wetlands.
Polygalaceae	<i>Muraltia heisteria</i>	Prickly Purplegorse	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Polygalaceae	<i>Muraltia spinosa</i>	Spiny Tortoiseberry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Primulaceae	<i>Myrsine africana</i>	Cape Myrtle	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun to shade	LC	
Proteaceae	<i>Leucadendron salignum</i>	Common Sunshine Conebush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Proteaceae	<i>Protea scolymocephala</i>	Witskollie/Thistle Sugarbush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	VU	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Phylica ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	Heath Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Rhamnaceae	<i>Phyllica strigosa</i>	Stringy Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration	<i>Yellow stem</i>	Fynbos/CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Trichocephalus stipularis</i>	Hondegesig/Dogsface	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Rosaceae	<i>Cliffortia falcata</i>	Curly Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub		LC	
Rosaceae	<i>Cliffortia obcordata</i>	Diamond Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	medium shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Rutaceae	<i>Coleonema album</i>	Capemay	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	medium shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	Kommetjie form compact and strongly aromatic
Rutaceae	<i>Diosma oppositifolia</i>	Bitter Buchu/Opposite Bitterbuchu	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	medium shrub	sun	LC	
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum guineense</i>	Dune Nightshade	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	medium shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
Thymeleaceae	<i>Passerina corymbosa</i>	Common Ganna	Garden and Restoration	<i>Passerina vulgaris</i>	CFDS	medium shrub	sun	LC	
LARGE SHRUBS									
Anacardiaceae	<i>Searsia crenata</i>	Dune Crow-Berry	Internal only	<i>Rhus crenata</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	large shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Not for natural areas.
Anacardiaceae	<i>Searsia laevigata</i>	Dune Currant	Garden and Restoration	<i>Rhus laevigata</i>	CFDS	large shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Anacardiaceae	<i>Searsia lucida</i>	Blinktaaibos/Blinkblaartaai- bos	Garden and Restoration	<i>Rhus lucida</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	large shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Asphodelaceae	<i>Aloe arborescens</i>	Krantz Aloe	Internal only		Fynbos	large shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Metalsia muricata</i>	Strandveld Blombos	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	large shrub	sun	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Osteospermum moniliferum</i> subsp. <i>moniliferum</i>	Bietou / Tickberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	large shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Bruniaceae	<i>Berzelia lanuginosa</i>	Vlei Kolkol	Internal only		seasonal wetlands	large shrub	sun	LC	seasonal wetland
Celastraceae	<i>Gymnosporia buxifolia</i>	Common Spikethorn	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	large shrub	sun	LC	
Celastraceae	<i>Maytenus lucida</i>	Cape Koko Tree	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	large shrub	sun	LC	
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros glabra</i>	Cape Starapple	Internal only		Fynbos	large shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	edible blue berries
Fabaceae	<i>Podalyria calyptrata</i>	Cap Capesweetpea	Internal only		Fynbos	Large shrub	sun	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Psoralea aphylla</i>	Leafless Fountainbush	Internal only		Seasonal Wetlands in CFDS and Fynbos	large shrub	full sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/ habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Fabaceae	<i>Psoralea pinnata</i>	Fountainbush	Internal only		Wetlands in fynbos	Large shrub	Full sun	LC	
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia chamelaeagnea</i>	Rough Blue Sage	Internal only		Fynbos	large shrub	full sun	LC	
Myricaceae	<i>Morella cordifolia</i>	Dune Waxberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Myrica cordifolia</i>	Dunes/CFDS	large shrub	full sun	LC	spreads widely
Oleaceae	<i>Olea capensis</i> subsp. <i>capensis</i>	Black Ironwood	Internal only		Fynbos	large shrub	sun	LC	
Oleaceae	<i>Olea exasperata</i>	Dune Olive	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	large shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>	September Falsepea	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	large shrub	full sun to semi- shade	LC	
Proteaceae	<i>Leucadendron levisanus</i>	Capeflats Conebush	Internal only		Fynbos	large shrub	sun	CR	
Proteaceae	<i>Leucadendron xanthoconus</i>	Sickleleaf Conebush	Internal only		Fynbos	large shrub	sun	LC	
Proteaceae	<i>Protea repens</i>	Common Sugarbush	Internal only		Fynbos	large shrub	sun	LC	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Phyllica buxifolia</i>	Box Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	large shrub/ small tree	sun	LC	
Rosaceae	<i>Cliffortia polygonifolia</i> var. <i>polygonifolia</i>	Hairy Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	large shrub	full sun semi- shade	LC	
Rosaceae	<i>Cliffortia strobilifera</i>	Cone River Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Wetlands in Fynbos/CFDS	large shrub	sun	LC	Wetland edge and river edge species. Needs water.
Solanaceae	<i>Lycium afrum</i>	Kraal Honeythorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	large shrub	full sun semi- shade	LC	
Solanaceae	<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	Snakeberry Honeythorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	large shrub	full sun semi- shade	LC	
CLIMBERS									
Apocynaceae	<i>Cynanchum africanum</i>	Cape/African Buckhorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	creeper	sun	LC	
Apocynaceae	<i>Cynanchum obtusifolium</i>	Roundleaf Buckhorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	creeper	sun	LC	
Apocynaceae	<i>Microloma sagittatum</i>	Bokhoring	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	creeper	sun	LC	
Fabaceae	<i>Dipogon lignosus</i>	Okie Bean/Cape Sweetpea	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	creeper	full sun	LC	
Vitaceae	<i>Rhoicissus tomentosa</i>	Common Forest Grape/Baboon Grape	Internal only		Fynbos	Climber	sun to semi- shade	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
TREES									
Achariaceae	<i>Kiggelaria africana</i>	Wild Peach	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: med-large	Sun	LC	
Araliaceae	<i>Cussonia thyrsiflora</i>	Cape Coast Cabbagetree	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	tree	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Asteraceae	<i>Tarchonanthus littoralis</i>	Coastal Camphor Bush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Tarchonanthus camphoratus</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Tree: medium	Sun	LC	
Cannabaceae	<i>Celtis africana</i>	White Stinkwood	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: med-large			Requires shelter from wind and requires more water than most of these trees species
Celastraceae	<i>Cassine peragua</i> subsp. <i>barbara</i>	Cape Saffron/Dune Spoonwood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	tree	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Celastraceae	<i>Maurocenia frangula</i>	Cape Bushcherry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	tree	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
Celastraceae	<i>Maytenus oleoides</i>	Rock Candlewood	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: small	Sun	LC	Tends to grow in rocky outcrops
Celastraceae	<i>Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus</i>	Candlewood/Kershout	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	tree	sun	LC	
Cupressaceae	<i>Widdringtonia nodiflora</i>	Mountain Cedar	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: medium			
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros whyteana</i>	Bladdernut	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: small	Sun to semi-shade	LC	Needs shelter from wind
Fabaceae	<i>Virgilia oroboides</i>	Stream Keurboom	Internal only		Fynbos - riverine	Tree: med	Sun	LC	Found along stream courses. Needs plenty of water to establish. Short-lived and VERY fast-growing.
Metteniusaceae	<i>Apodytes dimidiata</i>	White Pear	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: med-large	Sun	LC	
Oleaceae	<i>Noronhia foveolata</i> subsp. <i>tomentella</i>	Rock Ironwood/Pock-Ironwood	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chionanthus foveolatus</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	tree	sun	LC	

Family	Genus/ species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth form/habit	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
Oleaceae	<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>africana</i>	African Wild Olive	Internal only		CFDS/Fynbos/Forest	Tree: med-large	Sun	LC	
Penaeaceae	<i>Olinia ventosa</i>	Hard Pear	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: med-large	Sun	LC	
Podocarpaceae	<i>Podocarpus latifolius</i>	Real Yellowwood	Internal only		Watercourses in Fynbos and Sandveld	Tree: med-large			Typically found in riverine areas, often in forest
Primulaceae	<i>Rapanea melanophloeos</i>	Cape Beech	Internal only		Fynbos/CFDS	Forest Tree	Sun to semi-shade	LC	Usually found near water
Proteaceae	<i>Leucadendron coniferum</i>	Dune Conebush	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Tree: small	sun to shade	NT	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Phylica buxifolia</i>	Box-leaf Phylica	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: small/large shrub	Sun	LC	
Rhamnaceae	<i>Scutia myrtina</i>	Cat-Thorn	Internal only		Fynbos	tree: small sprawling	sun to shade	LC	
Salicaceae	<i>Scolopia mundii</i>	Red pear	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: small-med	sun to semi-shade	LC	
Santalaceae	<i>Colpoen compressum</i>	Cape Sumach	Garden and Restoration	<i>Osyris compressa</i>	CFDS	Tree: small	sun	LC	
Sapotaceae	<i>Sideroxylon inerme</i>	Milkwood	Internal only		CFDS	Tree: med-large	Sun	LC	Tolerates Fynbos with addition of organic matter
Sapotaceae	<i>Sideroxylon inerme</i> subsp. <i>inerme</i>	White Milkwood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	tree	sun	LC	Protected under Forest Act
Stilbaceae	<i>Halleria lucida</i>	Tree Fuchsia	Internal only		Fynbos - riverine forest	Tree: med-large	Sun to semi-shade	LC	Needs shelter from wind.

2) Plant species by name

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
MONOCOTS								
<i>Albica cooperi</i>	Dainty Tamarak	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Albica flaccida</i>	Slime Soldier-in-a-Box	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Aloe arborescens</i>	Krantz Aloe	Internal only		Fynbos	Large Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Soap Aloe	Internal only		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Aloe succotrina</i>	Fynbos Aloe	Internal only		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	low growing form
<i>Aloiampelos commixta</i>	Peninsula Rambling Aloe	Internal only	<i>Aloe commixta</i>	Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	VU	
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	March Lily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	sun to shade	LC	
<i>Aristea africana</i>	Maagbos/African Capeblue	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Aristea bakeri</i>	Garden and Restoration	Internal only		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	Needs fire to flower
<i>Aristea glauca</i>	Grey Capeblue	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	Haakdoring/Hookthorn Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Asparagus capensis</i>	Cape Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Asparagus declinatus</i>	Weeping Asparagus	Internal only		Fynbos	Geophyte	semi-shade	LC	
<i>Asparagus lignosus</i>	Fire Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Asparagus rubicundus</i>	Waitabit/Redstem Asparagus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Babiana ambigua</i>	Common Babiana/Common Bobbejaantjie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Babiana ringens</i>	Rat-tail Babiana/Rat-tail Bobbejaantjie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Babiana tubiflora</i>	Strandveld Trumpet Bobbejaantjie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Clubrush	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	Sedge	sun	LC	
<i>Bonatea speciosa</i>	Green Woodorchid	Internal only		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Brunsvigia orientalis</i>	Kandelaarlelie/Candelabra Lily	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Capeochloa cinta</i> subsp. <i>cinta</i>	Fynbos Wire Grass	Internal only		Fynbos	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Chasmanthe aethiopica</i>	Cobra Lily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Chasmanthe floribunda</i> var. <i>floribunda</i>	African Flag	Internal only		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Codonorhiza corymbosa</i>	Blue Paintpetal	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Commelina africana</i>	Yellow Dayflower	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun to shade	LC	No other members of this plant family are appropriate in the Estate.
<i>Cyanella hyacinthoides</i>	Blue Ladieshand	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Fynkweek/Quick Grass	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Lawngress	sun	LC	
<i>Cyperus textilis</i>	Mat Sedge	Internal only		Wetland and wetland edge	Sedge	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Disa bracteata</i>	Bract Disa	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Disa cornuta</i>	Golden Disa	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i>	Perennial Veldtgrass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	Panic Veldtgrass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Ehrharta villosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	Pypgras/Pipe Grass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Elegia nuda</i>	Rough Deckreed/Naked Deckreed	Garden and Restoration		Wetlands in Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Elegia tectorum</i>	Cape Deckreed	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chondropetalum tectorum</i>	Wetlands in Fynbos/CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	Fish Hoek form only
<i>Empodium plicatum</i>	Plough Star	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	Generally associated with seasonal wetlands and damp areas
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Weeping Love Grass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Ferraria crispa</i>	Black Spiderlily	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Stembract Clubrush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Scirpus nodosa</i> / <i>Isolepis nodosa</i>	Wetlands in CFDS/Fynbos	Sedge	sun	LC	
<i>Ficinia secunda</i>	Comb Clubrush	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Sedge	sun	LC	
<i>Geissorhiza aspera</i>	Common Satin	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Gethyllis afra</i>	Bramakranka	Internal only		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Gethyllis kaapensis</i>	Peninsula Kukumakranka	Internal only		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	EN	
<i>Gladiolus carinatus</i>	Blue Afrikaner	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Gladiolus cunonius</i>	Red Pypie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Haemanthus coccineus</i>	April Fool / Pooierkwas/Spotted Bloodlily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Haemanthus sanguineus</i>	Smooth Bloodlily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Hellmuthia membranacea</i>	Helmet Sedge	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	Sedge	sun	LC	
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	Thatching Grass	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Hypodiscus aristatus</i>	Bristly Pineappleweed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red Hot Poker	Internal only		Seasonal wetlands	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Lachenalia bulbifera</i>	Rooinaeltjie/Red Viooltjie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Lapeirousia anceps</i>	Long Kabong	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Melasphaerula graminea</i>	Fairybells	Internal only		Fynbos	Geophyte	semi-shade to full shade	LC	
<i>Moraea fugax</i>	Sweet Tulp	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Moraea tripetala</i> subsp. <i>tripetala</i>	Blue Uintjie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Ornithoglossum viride</i>	Green Slangkop	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Pauridia capensis</i>	Capestar	Garden and Restoration	<i>Spiloxene capensis</i>	Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	Generally associated with seasonal wetlands and damp areas
<i>Pauridia serrata</i> subsp. <i>serrata</i>	Gold Capestar	Garden and Restoration	<i>Spiloxene serrata</i>	Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Pentameris pallida</i>	Pale Fiveawn	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Restio capensis</i>	Cape Pegreed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Restio eleocharis</i>	Beach Pegreed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Restio quinquefarius</i>	Fives Capereed	Internal only		Seasonal wetland in Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Romulea flava</i>	Greenbract Froetang	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	Must use local variety.
<i>Romulea rosea</i>	Rosy Froetang	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Satyrium carneum</i>	Pink Satyre	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Satyrium lupulinum</i>	Dark Satyre	Internal only		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Satyrium odorum</i>	Scented Satyre	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	semi-shade to full shade	LC	
<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	Brakgras	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Staberoha cf. cernua</i>	Cutwing Tasselreed	Restoration only		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	Since species is uncertain, restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	Buffalo Grass	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Lawngress	sun	LC	
<i>Thamnochortus obtusus</i>		Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Thamnochortus spicigerus</i>	Olifantsriet/Dune Thatchreed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Thinopyrum distichum</i>	Sea Wheat	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	Grass	sun	LC	
<i>Trachyandra ciliata</i>	Common Capespinach	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Trachyandra divaricata</i>	Strandblomkool/Branch Capespinach	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Wachendorfia multiflora</i>	Brown Butterflylily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Wachendorfia paniculata</i>	Common Butterflylily	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Watsonia borbonica</i>	Bugle Watsonia	Internal only		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Watsonia tabularis</i>	Table Mountain Watsonia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	
<i>Willdenowia teres</i>	Greynut Sunreed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Reed	sun	LC	
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	Common Arum	Garden and Restoration		Wetlands in CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	sun to shade	LC	
DICOTS								
<i>Adenandra uniflora</i>	One Chinaflower	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Adenandra villosa</i> subsp. <i>villosa</i>	Hairy Chinaflower	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Agathosma imbricata</i>	Sand Buchu/Tile Buchu	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Agathosma serpyllacea</i>	Common Buchu	Internal only		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Aizoon paniculatum</i>	Pink Baconfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Amellus asteroides</i> subsp. <i>asteroides</i>		Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Herbaceous	sun	LC	Not yet commonly found in nurseries
<i>Annesorhiza cf. macrocarpa</i>	Wilde-anyswortel	Restoration only		CFDS/Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	Tall species. Since species is uncertain, restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
<i>Apodytes dimidiata</i>	White Pear	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: Med-Large	Sun	LC	
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Capeweed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Arctotheca prostrata</i>	Prostrate Capeweed	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Herbaceous	sun	LC	
<i>Arctotis aspera</i>	Rough African Daisy	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Herbaceous	sun	LC	short lived perennial

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Arctotis breviscapa</i>	Sandveld African Daisy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Arctotis stoechadifolia</i>	Bitter African Daisy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	flowers cream or pale yellow
<i>Aspalathus hispida</i> subsp. <i>albiflora</i>	Purpleback Capegorse	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Medium Shrub	full sun	LC	Likely subspecies
<i>Athanasia crithmifolia</i>	Divided Kanniedood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Athanasia dentata</i>	Tooth Kanniedood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Berzelia abrotanoides</i>	Redleg Kolkol	Internal only		seasonal wetlands	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	seasonal wetland
<i>Berzelia lanuginosa</i>	Vlei Kolkol	Internal only		seasonal wetlands	Large Shrub	sun	LC	seasonal wetland
<i>Bolusafrá bituminosa</i>	Tar Pea	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun	LC	tar scented
<i>Capnophyllum africanum</i>		Restoration only		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	full sun to semi-shade	NT	
<i>Carpánthea pomeridiana</i>	Late Goldfig/Vetkousie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Carpobrotus acinaciformis</i>	Sabre Sourfig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Edible Sourfig/Suurvy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Cassine peragua</i> subsp. <i>barbara</i>	Cape Saffron/Dune Spoonwood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Tree	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Celtis africana</i>	White Stinkwood	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: Med-Large	sun		Requires shelter from wind and requires more water than most of these trees species
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Waternael/Asian Pennywort	Internal only		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Chaenostoma hispidum</i>	Bristle Skunkbush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Sutera hispida</i>	Fynbos/CFDS	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Chironia baccifera</i>	Christmas Berry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	semi-shade	LC	
<i>Chrysocoma coma-aurea</i>	Golden Goldilocks/Golden Bitterbush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Cineraria geifolia</i>	Hairy Cineraria	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Herbaceous	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	Davidjieswortel/Cape Moonseed Vine	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Medicinal species
<i>Cleretum bellidiforme</i>	Bokbaai Vygie	Garden and Restoration	<i>Dorotheanthus bellidiformis</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Cliffortia falcata</i>	Curly Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub		LC	
<i>Cliffortia obcordata</i>	Diamond Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Medium Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Cliffortia polygonifolia</i> var. <i>polygonifolia</i>	Hairy Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Large Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Cliffortia strobilifera</i>	Cone River Caperose	Garden and Restoration		Wetlands in Fynbos/CFDS	Large Shrub	sun	LC	Wetland edge and river edge species. Needs water.
<i>Coleonema album</i>	Capemay	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Medium Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	Kommetjie form compact and strongly aromatic
<i>Colpoon compressum</i>	Cape Sumach	Garden and Restoration	<i>Osyris compressa</i>	CFDS	Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Commelina africana</i> subsp. <i>africana</i>	Common Yellow Dayflower	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun to shade	LC	edible leaf yellow flower
<i>Conicosia pugioniformis</i>	Narrowleaf Conefig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Cotyledon orbiculata</i> var. <i>orbiculata</i>	Varkoor	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	None of the other varieties are naturally present within the Cape Peninsula.
<i>Crassula dichotoma</i>	Gold Stonecrop	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Annual	sun to shade	LC	
<i>Crassula fascicularis</i>	Fragrant Stonecrop	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Cussonia thyrsiflora</i>	Cape Coast Cabbagetre	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Tree	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Cynanchum africanum</i>	Cape/African Buckhorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Creeper	sun	LC	
<i>Cynanchum obtusifolium</i>	Roundleaf Buckhorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Creeper	sun	LC	
<i>Cyphia bulbosa</i>	Bulb Baroe	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	sun	LC	edible tuber
<i>Dianthus albens</i>	Pale Pink	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Herbaceous	sun	LC	
<i>Didelta carnosa</i>	Dune Saladbush	Garden and Restoration		dunes/CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Didymodoxa capensis</i>	Cape Nettle	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	semi-shade	LC	
<i>Dimorphotheca fruticosa</i>	Beach Rain Daisy	Garden and Restoration	<i>Osteospermum fruticosum</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Dimorphotheca pluvialis</i>	Rain Daisy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Diosma hirsuta</i>	Common Bitterbuchu/Wild Buchu	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Diosma oppositifolia</i>	Bitter Buchu/Opposite Bitterbuchu	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Diospyros glabra</i>	Cape Starapple	Internal only		Fynbos	Large Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	edible blue berries
<i>Diospyros whyteana</i>	Bladdernut	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: Small	Sun to semi-shade	LC	Needs shelter from wind
<i>Dipogon lignosus</i>	Okie Bean/Cape Sweetpea	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Creeper	full sun	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Drosanthemum candens</i>	Hanging Dewfig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Often associated with rocky coastlines
<i>Erica cerinthoides</i>	Fire Heath	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	brilliant red tubular flowers
<i>Erica ericoides</i>	Heathlike Heath	Garden and Restoration	<i>Blaeria ericoides</i>	Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	masses of small pink mauve flowers
<i>Erica mammosa</i>	Ninepin Heath	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	bicolor white and pink tubular flowers
<i>Erica plukenetii</i> subsp. <i>plukenetii</i>	Hangertjies	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	pinky red tubular flowers
<i>Erica pulchella</i> var. <i>pulchella</i>	Beauty Heath	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	Most likely subsp.
<i>Eriocephalus africanus</i>	Wild Rosemary	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Eriocephalus racemosus</i> var. <i>racemosus</i>	Kapkap Kapok/Sandveldkapok	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Euclea racemosa</i> subsp. <i>racemosa</i>	Dune Guarri	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Euphorbia caput-medusae</i>	Medusahead Barrelwort	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Euphorbia tuberosa</i>	Tuber Milkball	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Deciduous
<i>Euryops abrotanifolius</i>	Mountain True-Eye/Berghaarpuis	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Herbaceous	sun	LC	
<i>Falkia repens</i>	Pink Ear	Internal only		Seasonal wetlands	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Felicia fruticosa</i>	Bush Felicia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Felicia heterophylla</i>	Pureblue Felicia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Gazania cf. maritima</i>	Geelmargriet	Internal only		CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	Since species is uncertain, restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
<i>Gazania pectinata</i>	Combleaf Gazania	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Geranium incanum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>	Bergtee/Carpet Crane's-Bill	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal Wetlands in CFDS and Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun	LC	The horticultural form is generally the Southern Cape subspecies – <i>G. incanum</i> subsp. <i>multifidum</i> which should not be used on the Estate.

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Gomphocarpus cancellatus</i>	Wild Cotton	Garden and Restoration	<i>Asclepias cancellata</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Gymnosporia buxifolia</i>	Common Spikethorn	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Large Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Halleria lucida</i>	Tree Fuchsia	Internal only		Fynbos - riverine forest	Tree: Med-Large	Sun to semi-shade	LC	Needs shelter from wind.
<i>Helichrysum crispum</i>	Woolly Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Helichrysum cymosum</i>	Fume Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Helichrysum dasyanthum</i>	Fynbos Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Helichrysum niveum</i>	Sand Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Shrub	sun	LC	Fine ericoid leaf flowers white to pink Dec to Feb
<i>Helichrysum pandurifolium</i>	Fiddle Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	flowers creamy Oct - Jan
<i>Helichrysum patulum</i>	Honey Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	flowers cream Dec to Jan
<i>Helichrysum revolutum</i>	Pale Everlasting	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	straw coloured flowers July to Oct
<i>Helichrysum teretifolium</i>	Needle Everlasting/Heath-leaf Strawflower	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Shrub	sun	LC	WARNING!!! Local form only!
<i>Heliophila africana</i>	African Sunspurge	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	A pink form is also present here, observed in the Strandveld area in 2022.
<i>Heliophila coronopifolia</i>	Blue Sunspurge	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Hemimeris racemosa</i>	Bobbejaangesiggies	Restoration only		CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Hermannia angustibracteata</i>	Creeping Orange Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Hermannia hyssopifolia</i>	Fat Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Hermannia multiflora</i>	Cluster Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Hermannia pinnata</i>	Pinnate Dollsrose	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Hermannia rudis</i>		Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Hibiscus aethiopicus</i> var. <i>aethiopicus</i>	Cape Hibiscus	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Hippia pilosa</i>	Silky Stinkals	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrublet	sun	LC	Not H. frutescens
<i>Ifloga repens</i>		Restoration only		Fynbos/CFDS	Small Shrub	sun	LC	Resembles Stoebe
<i>Jordaaniella dubia</i>	Strandveld Beachfig/Malvy	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Kedrostis nana</i> var. <i>nana</i>	Porcupine Potato	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Geophyte	full sun semi-shade	LC	Not readily available in nurseries yet.
<i>Kiggelaria africana</i>	Wild Peach	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: Med-Large	Sun	LC	
<i>Knowltonia vesicatoria</i> subsp. <i>vesicatoria</i>	Brandblaar/Common Burnleaf	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Shrub	semi-shade to full shade	LC	
<i>Lampranthus bicolor</i>	Twocolour Brightfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	Sand Fynbos flowers yellow with copper reverse
<i>Lampranthus cf. reptans</i>	Creeping Brightfig	Restoration only		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	NT	Likely this species – ID unconfirmed. Since species is uncertain, restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
<i>Lampranthus emarginatus</i>	Clusterleaf Brightfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	pink to magenta
<i>Lampranthus explanatus</i>	Sandveld Brightfig/Geelsandvygie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	NT	yellow to orange flowers
<i>Lampranthus tenuifolius</i>	Narrowleaf Brightfig	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	EN	Deep, neutral to alkaline sands near the coast.
<i>Leonotis leonurus</i>	Common Lionspaw	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Medium Shrub	full sun	LC	No other <i>Leonotis</i> species is acceptable in the Estate.
<i>Lessertia frutescens</i> subsp. <i>frutescens</i>	Cancer Bush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Sutherlandia frutescens</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Leucadendron coniferum</i>	Dune Conebush	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Tree	sun to shade	NT	
<i>Leucadendron levisanus</i>	Capeflats Conebush	Internal only		Fynbos	Large Shrub	sun	CR	
<i>Leucadendron salignum</i>	Common Sunshine Conebush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Leucadendron xanthoconus</i>	Sickleleaf Conebush	Internal only		Fynbos	Large Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Leucospermum hypophyllocarpodendron</i> subsp. <i>hypophyllocarpodendron</i>	Green-snakestem Pincushion	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	EN	
<i>Linum africanum</i>	African Flax	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Lobelia comosa</i>	Leafy Lobelia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Herbaceous	sun	LC	
<i>Lobelia erinus</i>	Common Lobelia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Lobelia pinifolia</i>	Pineleaf Lobelia	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Lobostemon fruticosus</i>	Eightday Healthbush	Internal only		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Lobostemon glaucophyllus</i>	Grey Healthbush	Internal only		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Lycium afrum</i>	Kraal Honeythorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Large Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	Snakeberry Honeythorn	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Large Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Lyperia tristis</i>	Aandblom	Restoration only		CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	Sticky with black flowers – also yellow form
<i>Manulea rubra</i>		Restoration only		Fynbos	Herbaceous	full sun – semi-shade	LC	
<i>Manulea tomentosa</i>	Woolly Manulea	Restoration only		CFDS	Herbaceous	full sun - semi-shade	LC	
<i>Maurocenia frangula</i>	Cape Bushcherry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Tree	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Maytenus lucida</i>	Cape Koko Tree	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Large Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Maytenus oleoides</i>	Rock Candlewood	Garden and Restoration		Montane	Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Maytenus oleoides</i>	Rock Candlewood	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: Small	Sun	LC	Tends to grow in rocky outcrops
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> subsp. <i>capensis</i>	Cape Horse Mint	Internal only		Wetlands in Fynbos and CFDS	Rootstock	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Mesembryanthemum canaliculatum</i>	Beach Dropfig	Garden and Restoration	<i>Phyllobolus canaliculatus</i>	CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	pale pink
<i>Metalasia densa</i>	Fynbos Blombos	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Metalasia muricata</i>	Strandveld Blombos	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Large Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Microdon capitatus</i>	Heady Catstailbush	Restoration only		Fynbos	Herbaceous	sun	EN	Originally thought to be <i>Selago</i> cf. <i>fruticosa</i> (which might nonetheless be present).
<i>Microloma sagittatum</i>	Bokhoring	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Creeper	sun	LC	
<i>Monopsis lutea</i>	Yellow Oneye	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal wetlands	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Morella cordifolia</i>	Dune Waxberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Myrica cordifolia</i>	Dunes/CFDS	Large Shrub	full sun	LC	spreads widely
<i>Morella quercifolia</i>	Maagpynbossie/Oak Waxberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Myrica quercifolia</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	semi-shade	LC	Tends to grow near wetlands.
<i>Morella serrata</i>	Water Waxberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Myrica serrata</i>	Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Tends to grow near wetlands.

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Muraltia heisteria</i>	Prickly Purplegorse	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Muraltia spinosa</i>	Spiny Tortoiseberry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Myrsine africana</i>	Cape Myrtle	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun to shade	LC	
<i>Nemesia affinis</i>		Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	full sun semi-shade	LC	Likely species, Since species is uncertain, restoration projects should only use seeds from within the Estate.
<i>Noronhia foveolata</i> subsp. <i>tomentella</i>	Rock Ironwood/Pock-Ironwood	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chionanthus foveolatus</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Olea capensis</i> subsp. <i>capensis</i>	Black Ironwood	Internal only		Fynbos	Large Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>africana</i>	Wild Olive/ African Wild Olive	Internal only		CFDS/Fynbos/Forest	Tree: Med-Large	sun	LC	
<i>Olea exasperata</i>	Dune Olive	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Large Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Olinia ventosa</i>	Hard Pear	Internal only		Fynbos/Forest	Tree: Med-Large	Sun	LC	
<i>Orbea variegata</i>	Variegated Carrion-Flower	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Orphium frutescens</i>	Sea Rose	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal Wetlands in CFDS and lowland Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Osmitopsis asteriscoides</i>	Swamp Daisy	Internal only		Wetlands in Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	possibly best in pots medicinal
<i>Osteospermum incanum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>	Grey Bietou/Grysbietou	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chrysanthemoide s incana</i>	CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Osteospermum moniliferum</i> subsp. <i>moniliferum</i>	Bietou / Tickberry	Garden and Restoration	<i>Chrysanthemoide s monilifera</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Large Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Osteospermum monstrosum</i>	One-eye Monster	Garden and Restoration	<i>Osteospermum clandestinum</i>	Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Othonna bulbosa</i>		Restoration only		CFDS	Geophyte	semi-shade	LC	Likely this species. Since species is uncertain, restoration projects should only use seed/plants from within the Estate.
<i>Othonna coronopifolia</i>	Sand Babooncabbage/Sandharpui s	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Othonna undulosa</i>	Bobbejaankoolklimop	Garden and Restoration	<i>Othonna filicaulis</i>	CFDS	Geophyte	sun	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Oxalis caprina</i>	Goat Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Oxalis hirta</i>	Tree Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Oxalis luteola</i>	Golden Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Oxalis obtusa</i>	Reverse Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Goatfoot Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Oxalis polyphylla</i>	Manyleaf Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Oxalis versicolor</i> var. <i>versicolor</i>	Candycane Sorrel	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Passerina corymbosa</i>	Common Ganna	Garden and Restoration	<i>Passerina vulgaris</i>	CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Pelargonium betulinum</i>	Camphor Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Pelargonium capitatum</i>	Kusmalva/Common Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Pelargonium cucullatum</i> subsp. <i>cucullatum</i>	Hooded Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Pelargonium gibbosum</i>	Gouty Storksbill/Dikbeenmalva	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Pelargonium grossularioides</i>	Coconut Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	full sun	LC	
<i>Pelargonium longicaule</i> var. <i>longicaule</i>	Longstalk Storksbill/Butterfly Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Pelargonium myrrhifolium</i> var. <i>myrrhifolium</i>	Wildemalva/Myrrhleaf Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Pelargonium triste</i>	Sad Storksbill	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Geophyte	full sun	LC	
<i>Phylica buxifolia</i>	Box Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Large Shrub-Small Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Phylica ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	Heath Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Phylica imberbis</i> var. <i>imberbis</i>	Hairy Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Small Shrub	sun	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Phylica parviflora</i>	Mini Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Phylica plumosa</i>	Feathery Hardleaf	Internal only		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Phylica strigosa</i>	Stringy Hardleaf	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Plecostachys serpyllifolia</i>	Petite-Licorice	Garden and Restoration		Seasonal wetlands	Small Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Podalyria calyptrata</i>	Cap Capesweetpea	Internal only		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Podalyria myrtillifolia</i>	Myrtle Capesweetpea	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Podalyria sericea</i>	Silver Capesweetpea	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun	V	
<i>Podocarpus latifolius</i>	Real Yellowwood	Internal only		Watercourses in Fynbos and Sandveld	Tree: Med-Large			Typically found in riverine areas, often in forest
<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>	September Falsepea	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Large Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Protea repens</i>	Common Sugarbush	Internal only		Fynbos	Large Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Protea scolymocephala</i>	Witskollie/Thistle Sugarbush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	VU	
<i>Pseudoselago spuria</i>	Thinleaf Selago/Fineleaf Puffbush	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Herbaceous	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Psoralea aphylla</i>	Leafless Fountainbush	Internal only		Seasonal Wetlands in CFDS and Fynbos	Large Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Psoralea bracteolata</i>	Strand Dottytypea	Garden and Restoration	<i>Otholobium bracteolatum</i>	CFDS	Medium Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Psoralea decumbens</i>	Carpet Dottytypea	Garden and Restoration	<i>Otholobium decumbens</i> , <i>Otholobium virgatum</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Psoralea fruticans</i>	Peninsula Dottytypea	Internal only	<i>Otholobium fruticans</i>	Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	Rare	
<i>Psoralea pinnata</i>	Fountainbush	Internal only		Wetlands in fynbos	Medium Shrub	Full sun	LC	
<i>Psoralea repens</i>	Creeping Fountainbush	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Groundcover	full sun	NT	
<i>Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus</i>	Candlewood/Kershout	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Rapanea melanophloeos</i>	Cape Beech	Internal only		Fynbos/CFDS	Forest Tree	Sun to semi-shade	LC	Usually found near water
<i>Rhoicissus tomentosa</i>	Common Forest Grape/Baboon Grape	Internal only		Fynbos	Climber	sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Robsonodendron maritimum</i>	Dune Saffronwood	Internal only		CFDS/Fynbos	Small Tree	full sun to semi-shade	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Roepera flexuosa</i>	Thin Twinleaf/Maerbossie	Garden and Restoration	<i>Zygophyllum flexuosum</i>	CFDS	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Ruschia macowanii</i>	Beach Tentfig/Sea Tentfig	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	magenta flowers
<i>Salvia africana</i>	African Blue Sage	Garden and Restoration	<i>Salvia africana-caerulea</i>	Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Salvia aurea</i>	Bruinsalie	Garden and Restoration	<i>Salvia africana-lutea</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Salvia chamelaeagnea</i>	Rough Blue Sage	Internal only		Fynbos	Large Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Salvia lanceolata</i>	Rusty Sage / Strandsalie/Lanceleaf Sage	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Scabiosa africana</i>	Cape Scabious	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Scolopia mundii</i>	Red pear	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: Small-Med	sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Scutia myrtina</i>	Cat-Thorn	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: Small Sprawling	sun to shade	LC	
<i>Searsia crenata</i>	Dune Crow-Berry	Internal only	<i>Rhus crenata</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Large Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	Not for natural areas.
<i>Searsia glauca</i>	Blue Kunirhus	Garden and Restoration	<i>Rhus glauca</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Small Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Searsia laevigata</i>	Dune Currant	Garden and Restoration	<i>Rhus laevigata</i>	CFDS	Large Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Searsia lucida</i>	Blinktaaibos/Blinkblaartaaibos	Garden and Restoration	<i>Rhus lucida</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Large Shrub	full sun to semi-shade	LC	
<i>Searsia tomentosa</i>	Bicolour Curranthus	Garden and Restoration	<i>Rhus tomentosa</i>	CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Senecio arenarius</i>	Sandveld Ragwort	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Senecio burchellii</i>	Kill Ragwort	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Herbaceous	sun	LC	
<i>Senecio elegans</i>	Red-purple Ragwort	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Seriphium plumosum</i>	Common Snakebush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Stoebe plumosa</i>	Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Serruria glomerata</i>	Cluster Spiderhead	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	VU	Associated with seeps and seasonal wetlands in Fynbos
<i>Sideroxylon inerme</i>	Milkwood	Internal only		CFDS	Tree: Med-Large	Sun	LC	Tolerates Fynbos with addition of organic matter
<i>Sideroxylon inerme</i> subsp. <i>inerme</i>	White Milkwood	Garden and Restoration		CFDS	Tree	sun	LC	Protected under Forest Act
<i>Solanum africanum</i>	Drunken Berry	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun to shade	LC	
<i>Solanum guineense</i>	Dune Nightshade	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	

Genus and species	Common name	Garden/Restoration	Synonym	Soil type	Growth Form	Sun/Shade	Red List status	Comment
<i>Staavia radiata</i>	Mini Diamondeyes/Altydbossie	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Stylapterus fruticulosus</i>	Flats Wingstyle	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	EN	Not readily available in nurseries yet.
<i>Syncarpha vestita</i>	Cape Snow	Internal only		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Tarchonanthus littoralis</i>	Coastal Camphor Bush	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Tree: Medium	Sun	LC	
<i>Tarchonanthus littoralis</i>	Coastal Camphorbush	Garden and Restoration	<i>Tarchonanthus camphoratus</i>	Fynbos/CFDS	Tree	sun	LC	
<i>Tetragonia decumbens</i>	Kinkelbossie	Garden and Restoration		Dunes/CFDS	Groundcover	sun	LC	edible leaves
<i>Tetragonia fruticosa</i>	Sprawling Seacoral/Kinkelbossie	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Groundcover	sun	LC	
<i>Trichocephalus stipularis</i>	Hondegesig/Dogsface	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Medium Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Tylecodon grandiflorus</i>	Rooisuikerblom	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	full sun semi-shade	LC	
<i>Ursinia anthemoides</i>	Common Paraseed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos/CFDS	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Ursinia paleacea</i>	Fire Paraseed	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	Often associated with seasonal wetland
<i>Virgilia oroboides</i>	Stream Keurboom	Internal only		Fynbos - riverine	Tree: Medium	Sun	LC	Found along stream courses. Needs plenty of water to establish. Short-lived and VERY fast-growing.
<i>Wahlenbergia adpressa</i>	Long-leaf Capebell	Restoration only		Fynbos	Small Shrub	sun	LC	
<i>Wahlenbergia capensis</i>	Cape Bluebell	Garden and Restoration		Fynbos	Annual	sun	LC	
<i>Wiborgia obcordata</i>	Willow Pennypea/Pennypod	Garden and Restoration		CFDS/Fynbos	Medium Shrub	full sun	LC	
<i>Widdringtonia nodiflora</i>	Mountain Cedar	Internal only		Fynbos	Tree: Medium			